FILED SID J. WHITE

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF FLORIDA

CLERK SUPREME COURT.

By Chief Deputy Clerk

1992

STATE OF FLORIDA,)
Petitioner,)
vs.) CASE NO. 79,38
KENNETH EUGENE DAVIS,)
Respondent.))

RESPONDENT'S BRIEF ON THE MERITS

NANCY A. DANIELS PUBLIC DEFENDER

DAVID P. GAULDIN
ASSISTANT PUBLIC DEFENDER
FLA. BAR NO. 261580
SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT
LEON COUNTY COURTHOUSE
FOURTH FLOOR NORTH
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WHETHER SECTION 775.084(1)(a)1 FLORIDA STATUTES (SUPP. 1988), WHICH DEFINES HABITUAL FELONY OFFENDERS AS THOSE WHO HAVE "PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONVICTED OF TWO OR MORE FELONIES," REQUIRES THAT EACH OF THE FELONIES BE COMMITTED AFTER CONVICTION FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS OFFENSE.	. 4
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II STATEMENT OF THE CASE AND FACTS

Respondent accepts the state's statement as reasonably accurate.

III SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT

A summary of argument will be omitted due to the nature of this case.

IV ARGUMENT

CERTIFIED QUESTION/ISSUE PRESENTED

WHETHER SECTION 775.084(1)(a)1 FLORIDA STATUTES (SUPP. 1988), WHICH DEFINES HABITUAL FELONY OFFENDERS AS THOSE WHO HAVE "PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONVICTED OF TWO OR MORE FELONIES," REQUIRES THAT EACH OF THE FELONIES BE COMMITTED AFTER CONVICTION FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS OFFENSE.

This Court recently decided this issue in State v. Barnes, 17 FLW S119 (Fla. Feb. 20, 1992), quashed Barnes v. State, 576 So.2d 758 (Fla. 1st DCA 1991), and held that prior convictions need not be sequential under the 1988 habitual offender statute. In the companion cases of State v. Goodman, 17 FLW S131 (Fla. Feb. 20, 1992), State v. Razz, 17 FLW S131 (Fla. Feb. 20, 1992), State v. Price, 17 FLW S131 (Fla. Feb. 20, 1992), and State v. Martin, 17 FLW S130 (Fla. Feb. 20, 1992), this Court reached the same result under the 1989 habitual offender statute.

V CONCLUSION

Unless this Court is willing to alter its opinion in Barnes, the issue has been decided adversely to respondent.

Respectfully submitted,

NANCY A. DANIELS PUBLIC DEFENDER SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

DAVID P. GAULDIN
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COUNSEL FOR APPELLANT

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a copy of the foregoing has been forwarded by hand delivery to Marilyn McFadden, Assistant Attorney General, The Capitol, Tallahassee, Florida; and a copy has been mailed to Respondent, Kenneth Eugene Davis, DC #927076, North Florida Reception Center, Post Office Box 628, Lake Butler, FL 32054-0628 this 770 day of April, 1992.

DAVID P. GAULDIN

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF FLORIDA

STATE OF FLORIDA,)			
Datitions.)			
Petitioner,)			
vs.	ĺ	CASE	NO.	79,385
KENNETH EUGENE DAVIS,)			
Respondent.)			
)			

APPENDIX

and JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL

FIRST DISTRICT, STATE OF FLORIDA

KENNETH EUGENE DAVIS,
Appellant,

O NOT FINAL UNTIL TIME EXPIRES TO FILE MOTION FOR REHEARING AND DISPOSITION THEREOF IF FILED.

VS.
O CASE NO. 91-00622

STATE OF FLORIDA,
Appellee.

O NOT FINAL UNTIL TIME EXPIRES TO FILE MOTION FOR REHEARING AND DISPOSITION THEREOF IF FILED.

Opinion filed February 5, 1992.

An Appeal from the Circuit Court for Escambia County. Frank Bell, Judge.

Nancy A. Daniels, Public Defender, and David P. Gauldin, Assistant Public Defender, Tallahassee, for Appellant.

Robert A. Butterworth, Attorney General, and Marilyn McFadden, Assistant Attorney General, Tallahassee, for Appellee.

PER CURIAM.

This cause is before us on appeal from judgments and sentences entered for 51 felony convictions. We affirm without discussion the judgments. However, we must reverse and remand for resentencing under the authority of <u>Barnes v. State</u>, 576 So. 2d 758 (Fla. 1st DCA 1991). We certify the following question as one of great public importance:

WHETHER SECTION 775.084(1)(a)1, FLORIDA STATUTES (SUPP. 1988), WHICH DEFINES HABITUAL FELONY OFFENDERS AS THOSE WHO HAVE "PREVIOUSLY BEEN CONVICTED OF TWO OR MORE FELONIES," REQUIRES THAT

EACH OF THE FELONIES BE COMMITTED AFTER CONVICTION FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS OFFENSE.

BOOTH, SHIVERS, AND MINER, JJ., CONCUR.