Supreme Court of Florida

No. SC02-516

AMENDMENTS TO FLORIDA SUPREME COURT APPROVED FAMILY LAW FORMS--STEPPARENT ADOPTION FORMS.

[October 3, 2002]

PER CURIAM.

In our opinion dated March 28, 2002, <u>Amendments to Florida Supreme</u>

<u>Court Approved Family Law Forms--Stepparent Adoption Forms</u>, 821 So. 2d 263

(Fla. 2002), we adopted amendments to the stepparent adoption forms that were necessary due to legislation. We gave interested parties an opportunity to comment on the amendments and we received comments, which we carefully considered, from the Honorable John C. Lenderman, Circuit Judge, Sixth Judicial Circuit, attorney Nancy C. Holliday-Fields, Third Judicial Circuit, and attorney Jeanne Tate on behalf of the Florida Adoption Council.

We have jurisdiction. <u>See</u> art. V, § 2(a), Fla. Const. We have considered the comments and adopt many of the suggestions therein, including an amendment

to the instructions for form 12.981(b)(1), clearly indicating that the adopting stepparent will continue to have rights, including visitation and custody, where appropriate, should the natural parent and adopting stepparent later divorce. Further, we have changed language in form 12.981(a)(5), subdivision 4, from "address or location" to "current residence." We also have eliminated the requirement in form 12.981(a)(6) that required a sworn statement. With regard to several comments received, we conclude that those comments address subdivisions in the forms that are based on statutory requirements and, thus, we are unable to change those subdivisions without changes in the statutes.

Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Forms (stepparent adoption forms) 12.981(a)(2), 12.981(a)(5), 12.981(a)(6), 12.981(a)(7), 12.981(b)(1), and 12.981(c)(1) are amended as set forth in the appendix to this opinion, effective for immediate use. Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(8), Indian Child Welfare Act Affidavit, is adopted as set forth in the appendix to this opinion, effective for immediate use. We make no changes to the remainder of the Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Forms (stepparent adoption forms) that were adopted in our opinion dated March 28, 2002.

We express no opinion as to the correctness or applicability of these forms, or on the substance of the legislation. This opinion and the forms may be accessed and downloaded from this Court's website at www.flcourts.org.

It is so ordered.

ANSTEAD, C.J., SHAW, WELLS, PARIENTE, LEWIS, and QUINCE, JJ., and HARDING, Senior Justice, concur.

THE FILING OF A MOTION FOR REHEARING SHALL NOT ALTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THESE AMENDED FORMS.

Original Proceeding - Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Forms

Honorable John C. Lenderman, Circuit Judge, Sixth Judicial Circuit, St. Petersburg, Florida; Nancy C. Holliday-Fields, Attorney, Third Judicial Circuit, Lake City, Florida; and Jeanne Tate, President, The Florida Adoption Council, Tampa, Florida,

Responding

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FLORIDA SUPREME COURT APPROVED FAMILY LAW FORM 12.981(a)(2),

TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PENDING STEPPARENT ADOPTION: CONSENT AND WAIVER BY PARENT

When should this form be used?

This form is to be completed and signed by the parent who is giving up all rights to and custody of the minor child to be adopted. This consent shall not be executed before the birth of the minor child.

This form should be typed or printed in black ink. It must be signed in the presence of a <u>notary public</u> or <u>deputy clerk</u> and two witnesses other than the notary or clerk. You should <u>file</u> this form with the **Petition to Terminate Parental Rights Pending Adoption by Stepparent**, Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(1).

After completing this form, you should file the original with the <u>clerk of the circuit court</u> in the county where the **Petition to Terminate Parental Rights Pending Adoption by Stepparent**, Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(1) is filed and keep a copy for your records.

Special notes...

Remember, a person who is NOT an attorney is called a nonlawyer. If a nonlawyer helps you fill out these forms, that person must give you a copy of **Disclosure from Nonlawyer**, \square Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure Form 12.900 (a), before he or she helps you. A nonlawyer helping you fill out these forms also **must** put his or her name, address, and telephone number on the bottom of the last page of every form he or she helps you complete.

IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE JUDICIAL CIRCUIT,	
	IN AND FOR COUNTY, FLORIDA	
	Case No.:	
	Division:	
IN F	RE: TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS	
PEN	NDING STEPPARENT ADOPTION OF	
	Minor Child(ren).	
	Millor Child(ren).	
	CONSENT AND WAIVER BY PARENT	
1.	I, $\{full\ legal\ name\}$, am the [$$ one only] () father or () mother of the minor child(ren) subject to this consent who is/are:	
	() famel of () mother of the finnor child(fell) subject to this consent who is/arc.	
	Child's Current Name Gender Birth date Birthplace	
	{city, county, state}	
	a b	_
	c	
	d	
	e f	_
	1.	_
2.	I relinquish all rights to and custody of this (these) minor child(ren), {name(s)}	
	, with full knowledge of the legal effect of the stepparent	
	adoption and consent to the adoption by the child(ren)'s stepparent whose name is: [$$ one only]	
	(){name}	
	() not required for my granting of this consent.	_
_		
3.	I understand my legal rights as a parent, I have read and understand the following	
	Consent Disclosure, and I understand that I do not have to sign this consent and release of my parental rights. I acknowledge that this consent is being given knowingly, freely,	
	and voluntarily. I further acknowledge that my consent is not given under fraud or	
	duress. I understand that there is a "grace period" in Florida during which I may revoke	
	my consent. I understand that, in signing this consent, I am permanently and forever	
	giving up all my parental rights to and interest in this (these) minor child(ren). I	

CONSENT DISCLOSURE

voluntarily, permanently relinquish all my parental rights to this (these) minor child(ren).

This consent is required by Florida Statute to include, (in at least 16-point boldfaced type,) all of the following information. The information in this disclosure may not apply to your particular situation.

You have the right to select at least one person who does not have an employment, professional, or personal relationship with the adoption entity or the prospective adoptive parents to be present when this affidavit is executed and to sign it as a witness. You must acknowledge on this form that you were notified of this right and you must indicate the witness or witnesses you selected, if any. If you are selecting a witness, the witness you select is *{full legal name}*

You do not have to sign this consent form. You may do any of the following instead of signing this consent or before signing this consent:

- 1. Consult with an attorney;
- 2. Hold, care for, and feed the child;
- 3. Place the child in foster care or with any friend or family member you choose who is willing to care for the child;
- 4. Take the child home unless otherwise legally prohibited; and
- 5. Find out about the community resources that are available to you if you do not go through with the termination of parental rights and adoption.

If you sign this consent, you are giving up all rights to your child. Your consent is valid and binding unless withdrawn as permitted by law. If you are giving up your rights to a child who is to be placed for adoption with identified prospective adoptive parents upon the child's release from a licensed hospital or birth center following birth, a waiting period will be imposed before you may sign the consent for adoption. You must wait 48 hours from the time of birth, or until the birth mother has been notified in

writing, either on her patient chart or in release papers, that she is fit to be released from a licensed hospital or birth center, whichever is sooner, before you may sign the consent for adoption. Once you have signed the consent, it is valid and binding and cannot be withdrawn unless a court finds that it was obtained by fraud or under duress.

If you are giving up your rights to a child who is not placed for adoption upon the child's release from a licensed hospital or birth center following birth, you may sign the consent at any time after the birth of the child. While the consent is valid and binding when signed, you have time to change your mind. This time is called the revocation period. When the revocation period applies, you may withdraw your consent for any reason at any time prior to the placement of the child with the prospective adoptive parents, or if you do it within 3 business days after the date you signed the consent or 1 business day after the date of the birth mother's discharge from a licensed hospital or birth center, whichever is later.

To withdraw your consent during the revocation period, you must:

- 1. Notify the adoption entity, by writing a letter, that you are withdrawing your consent.
- 2. Mail the letter at a United States Post Office within 3 business days after the date you signed the consent or 1 business day after the date of the birth mother's discharge from a licensed hospital or birth center, whichever is later. The term "business day" means any day on which the United States postal service accepts certified mail for delivery.
- 3. Send the letter by certified United States mail with return receipt requested.
- 4. Pay postal costs at the time you mail the letter.
- 5. Keep the certified mail receipt as proof that consent was withdrawn in a timely manner.

Once the revocation period is over, or the child has been placed with the prospective adoptive parents, whichever occurs later, you may not withdraw your consent unless you can prove in court that consent was obtained by fraud or duress.

- 4. I consent, release, and give up permanently, of my own free will, my parental rights to this (these) minor child(ren), for the purpose of stepparent adoption.
- 5. I waive any further notice of the stepparent adoption proceeding.

I understand that I am swearing or affirming under oath to the truthfulness of the claims made in this consent and waiver and that the punishment for knowingly making a false statement includes fines and/or imprisonment.

Dated:	-
	Signature of Parent
	Printed Name:
	Address:
	City, State, Zip:
	Telephone Number:
	Fax Number:
Cignoture of Witness	Signature of Witness
Signature of Witness	Printed Name:
Printed Name:	Business Address:
Business Address:	Home Address:
Home Address:	Driver's License or
State ID Card No.:	State ID Card No.:
State ID Card No	
STATE OF FLORIDA	
COUNTY OF	
Sworn to or affirmed and signed before me on	{date} at {time}
•	
	NOTARY PUBLIC or DEPUTY CLERK
	NOTARY PUBLIC OF DEPUTY CLERK
	[Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of notary or
	deputy clerk.]
Personally known	1 7 3
Produced identification	
Type of identification produced	
I hereby acknowledge receipt of a cop	y of this executed Consent and Waiver.

Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(2), Termination of Parental Rights Pending Stepparent Adoption: Consent and Waiver by Parent (10/02)

IF A NONLAWYER HELPED YOU FILL OUT THIS FORM, HE/SHE MUST FILL IN THE	
BLANKS BELOW: [🖾 fill in all blanks]	
{full legal name and trade name of nonlawyer}	

Signature of Parent

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FLORIDA SUPREME COURT APPROVED FAMILY LAW FORM 12.981(a)(5),

TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS PENDING STEPPARENT ADOPTION: AFFIDAVIT OF DILIGENT SEARCH

When should this form be used?

Use this form to obtain <u>constructive service</u> (also called service by publication) in a case to terminate parental rights pending stepparent adoption, **Petition to Terminate Parental Rights Pending Adoption by Stepparent**, Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(1), when any required consent is unavailable because the address or location of the person whose consent is required is not known and cannot be determined.

This form includes a checklist of places you must look for information on the location of the person whose rights you seek to terminate. You do have to look in all of these places, and the court must believe that you have made a very serious effort to get information about the person's location and that you have followed up on any information you received.

This form should be typed or printed in black ink. After completing this form, you should <u>file</u> the original with the <u>clerk of the circuit court</u> in the county where your <u>petition</u> was filed and keep a copy for your records.

Where can I look for more information?

Before proceeding, you should read "General Information for Self-Represented Litigants" found at the beginning of these forms. For further information, see rule 12.070, Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure and Rule 1.070, Florida Rules of Civil Procedure.

Special notes...

Remember, a person who is NOT an attorney is called a nonlawyer. If a nonlawyer helps you fill out these forms, that person must give you a copy of a **Disclosure from Nonlawyer**, \square Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure Form 12.900 (a), before he or she helps you. A nonlawyer helping you fill out these forms also **must** put his or her name, address, and telephone number on the bottom of the last page of every form he or she helps you complete.

IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE		JUDICIAL	CIRCUIT,		
	IN AND FOR					
		Case No.:				
	E: TERMINATION OF					
	ENTAL RIGHTS PENDING					
STE	PPARENT ADOPTION OF					
	Minor Child(ren).					
	winor Cinia(ten).					
T	ERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIG AFFIDAVIT OI	HTS PENDING S' F DILIGENT SEA		PTION:		
0.11	I, {full legal name} wing information is true:		, being sworn, cer	tify that the		
follo	owing information is true:					
1.	I am the child(ren)'s () mother ()) father.				
2.	The last known address of the child(r	en)'s other parent {	name}			
	as of {date}	, was:				
	Address	City	State	Zip		
	Telephone No. Fax No.					
	•	His/her last known employment, as of {date}, was:				
	His/her last known employment, as o	1 {aaie}	, w	ias.		
	Name of Employer					
	Address	City	State	Zip		
	Telephone No.	<u> </u>	Fax No.			
3.	The other parent is over the age of 18).				
4.	The other parent's current residence is not known and cannot be determined, although I have					
	made a diligent search and inquiry to locate him/her through the following:					
	You must search ALL of the follow					
	United States Post Office inquiry thro		f Information Act for	the person's		
	current address or any previous addre Result of search:					
	Result of search: Last known employment of the other par	ent including name a	and address of employe	er Addresses		
	to which W-2 Forms or other wage and e					
	sharing plan exists, then to what address search:	any pension or plan				
	Regulatory agencies, including profession	onal or occupational l	icensing in the area w	here the other		

	parent last resided. Result of search:	
	•	xtent such can be reasonably obtained from the petitioner
		ves and inquiry as to the other parent's last known address.
		resses where the other parent may have moved. Relatives
	1 2	prothers, sisters, aunts, uncles, cousins, nieces, nephews,
		or current in-laws, stepparents, and stepchildren. Result
	of search:	
		ible death and, if dead, the date and location.
	Telephone listings in the area where the o	
	Result of search:	ther purely last resided.
	Law enforcement agencies in the area wh	ere the other parent last resided
	Result of search:	
	Highway Patrol records in the state where	a the other parent last resided
	Result of search:	state where the other parent last resided
	Result of search: Hospitals in the last known area of the ot	har narant'a rasidanaa
		ner parent's residence.
	Result of search:	ada verstan savvan ashla TV and alaatiis in the last linearin
		ide water, sewer, cable TV, and electric in the last known
	area of the other parent's residence.	
	Result of search:	
		S. and their response as to whether or not there is any
		e Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form
	12.912(a), Memorandum for Certificate of	
	Result of search:	
		ctor's office in the area where the other parent last resided.
	Result of search: Search of one Internet databank locator s	
		ervice.
	Result of search:	
	Information held by all medical providers	who rendered medical treatment or care to the mother and
	child, including the identity and location	information of all persons listed by the mother as being
		expenses of treatment or care and all persons who made
	Title IV-D (child support enforcement) as	gency records in the state of the other parent's last known
	<u></u>	
	I understand that I am swearing or affir	ming under oath to the truthfulness of the claims made
		owingly making a false statement includes fines and/or
impris	onment.	
Doto d.		
Dated:		Signature of Petitioner
		Printed Name:
		Address:
		City, State, Zip:
	•	Telephone Number:
am		Fax Number:
	E OF FLORIDA	
COUN	TY OF	
Sworn	to or affirmed and signed before me on	by
S W OIII		

NOTARY PUBLIC or DEPUTY CLERK

Personally known Produced identification Type of identification produced	[Print, type, or stamp commissioned name of notary or deputy clerk.]
IF A NONLAWYER HELPED YOU FILL BLANKS BELOW: [It fill in all blanks] I, {full legal name and trade name of nonlawyer a nonlawyer, located at {street}	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FLORIDA SUPREME COURT APPROVED FAMILY LAW FORM 12.981(a)(6),

NOTICE OF PETITION TO TERMINATE PARENTAL RIGHTS PENDING STEPPARENT ADOPTION AND NOTICE OF HEARING

When should this form be used?

For each person whose written consent is required, who has not executed an affidavit of nonpaternity, and whose location and identity is known, you must notify him or her of this proceeding. Additionally, this form should be used to notify those persons whose consent is required and who have not properly consented.

This form should be typed or printed in black ink. You should then <u>file</u> the original and 1 copy with the <u>clerk of the circuit court</u> in the county where the <u>Petition to Terminate Parental</u> Rights Pending Stepparent Adoption Terminate Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(1) is filed. A copy of this form must be personally served by <u>personal service</u>, at least 30 days before the hearing upon:

• anyone from whom consent is required who has not executed an affidavit of nonpaternity, whose location and identity have been determined.

If you absolutely cannot find an address or location for the parent, you may use <u>constructive</u> <u>service</u>. For more information about personal and constructive service, you should refer the "General Instructions for Self-Represented Litigants" found at the beginning of these forms and the instructions to Summons: Personal Service on an Individual, I Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure Forms 12.910(a) and Affidavit of Diligent Search, I Florida Supreme Court Approved Family Law Form 12.981(a)(5). However, the law regarding constructive service is very complex and you may wish to consult an attorney regarding that issue.

Where can I look for more information?

Before proceeding, you should read "General Information for Self-Represented Litigants" found at the beginning of these forms. See chapter 63, Florida Statutes, and Florida Family Law Rule 12.200(a)(2) for further information.

Special notes...

Remember, a person who is NOT an attorney is called a nonlawyer. If a nonlawyer helps you fill out these forms, that person must give you a copy of a **Disclosure from Nonlawyer**, \square Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure Form 12.900 (a), before he or she helps you. A nonlawyer helping you fill out these forms also **must** put his or her name, address, and telephone number on the bottom of the last page of every form he or she helps you complete.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE IN AND FOR	JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, COUNTY, FLORIDA
	Case No.: Division:
IN RE: TERMINATION OF PARENTA RIGHTS PENDING STEPPARENT ADOPTION OF	L
Minor Child(ren).	
NOTICE OF PETITION TO TE STEPPARENT ADOPTION AND NO	RMINATE PARENTAL RIGHTS PENDING TICE OF HEARING
of the petition is being served with this no	hts pending adoption by stepparent has been filed. A copy tice. There will be a hearing on the Petition to terminate arent before Judge {name}, m., in Room of the, hour(s)/ minutes for this hearing.
have the right to request that the hearing of	an affidavit of nonpaternity and a waiver of venue, you on the petition to terminate parental rights be transferred nay object by appearing at the hearing or filing a written
RESPONSE TO THIS NOTICE WITH	A STATUTES, FAILURE TO FILE A WRITTEN THE COURT OR TO APPEAR AT THIS HEARING HICH THE COURT SHALL END ANY PARENTAL DING THE MINOR CHILD.
court: If you are a person with a disability who a proceeding, you are entitled, at no cost to a {name}	needs any accommodation in order to participate in this you, to the provision of certain assistance. Please contact , {telephone} , of this Notice of Hearing. If you are hearing or voice
1	Signature of Party
	Printed Name:Address:
	City, State, Zip:
	Telephone Number:Fax Number:

IF A NONLAWYER HELPED YOU FILL OUT THIS FORM, HE/SHE MUST FILL IN THE BLANKS BELOW: [≠ fill in all blanks]

I, {full legal name and trade name of nonlawyer}_		
a nonlawyer, located at {street}		
{state}, {phone}	, helped {name}	
who is the petitioner, fill out this form.	, , ,	

IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE IN AND FOR	COUNT	JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, TY, FLORIDA
RIG	RE: TERMINATION OF PARENTAL HTS PENDING STEPPARENT	Case No.:	
AD(OPTION OF		
	Minor Child(ren).		
	NAL JUDGMENT TERMINATING PARE OPTION	NTAL RIGHTS PE	ENDING STEPPARENT
Ado	Upon consideration of the Petition for Terretion and the evidence presented, the Court fi		
1.	The Court has subject matter jurisdiction ov Pending Stepparent Adoption.	er the Petition for Ter	rmination of Parental Rights
2.	The Court has jurisdiction over the minor { date(s) of birth}	child(ren), {name(s),	}
3.	The () mother () father was served	with or waived notic	ee of this action.
4.	The parent's parental rights should be term $[\sqrt{all}]$ that apply	ninated because:	
	a. Each person whose consent is required withdrawn.	d has executed a vali	d consent that has not been
	b. The person whose consent is requiredc. The birth parent abandoned the child(n	has executed an affirmen) as defined in s. (davit of nonpaternity. 63.032.
	d. The parent has been declared incapacities is medically improbable. A copy of the or	ated by a court order,	, and restoration of capacity
	e. The legal guardian or lawful custodian failed to respond in writing to a request for our contents.	of the minor child(re	en), other than a parent, has
	for withholding consent are unreasonable. f. The person to be adopted is married. T		
	to consent and the failure of the spouse to prolonged, unexplained absence, unavail constituting unreasonable withholding of constitutions.	ilability, incapacity,	or another circumstance
	g. The birth parent died on {date}	, in	County, {state}
5.	{This space is included for the judge to included to the judge to include the space is included to the judge to include the space is included to the judge to include the space is included to the judge to include the space is included to the judge to include the judge the	clude specific finding	gs of fact}

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED that:

INSTRUCTIONS FOR FLORIDA SUPREME COURT APPROVED FAMILY LAW FORM 12.981(a)(8), INDIAN CHILD WELFARE ACT AFFIDAVIT

When should this form be used?

This form should be used in cases involving termination of parental rights pending stepparent adoption of a child. This **affidavit** is **required**.

This form should be typed or printed in black ink. After completing this form, you should sign the form before a <u>notary public</u> or <u>deputy clerk</u>. You should then <u>file</u> the original with the <u>clerk of the circuit court</u> in the county where the petition was filed and keep a copy for your records.

What should I do next?

A copy of this form must be mailed or hand delivered to the other party in your case, if it is not served on him or her with your initial papers.

Where can I look for more information?

Before proceeding, you should read "General Information for Self-Represented Litigants" found at the beginning of these forms. The words that are in "bold underline" in these instructions are defined there.

Special notes...

Remember, a person who is NOT an attorney is called a nonlawyer. If a nonlawyer helps you fill out these forms, that person must give you a copy of a **Disclosure from Nonlawyer**, $\$ Florida Family Law Rules of Procedure Form 12.900 (a), before he or she helps you. A nonlawyer helping you fill out these forms also **must** put his or her name, address, and telephone number on the bottom of the last page of every form he or she helps you complete.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE	JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, COUNTY, FLORIDA
IN AND FOR	
	Case No.: Division:
Petitioner,	
and	
Respondent.	,
INDIAN CHILD W	ELFARE ACT AFFIDAVIT
I, {full legal name}statements are true:	, being sworn, certify that the following
1. Upon information and belief the child proceeding: [√ one only]	d{name} subject to this
is not an Indian child. The Indian Cl	nild Welfare Act does not apply to this proceeding.
is an Indian child within the meaning §1901 et seq.).	g of the Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C.
	t was [$\sqrt{$ one only]() mailed() faxed and mailed elow on $\{date\}$
Other party or his/her attorney: Name: Address:	
City, State, Zip:Fax Number:	
	or affirming under oath to the truthfulness of the ounishment for knowingly making a false statement
Dated:	
	Signature of Party Printed Name: Address: City, State, Zip:
STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF	Telephone Number:Fax Number:
Sworn to or affirmed and signed before me	on by